

## Religious Notices.

**FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**—Rev. H. W. Ballantine, Pastor. Public worship on the Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday-school at 12 M. Sunday-school prayer-meeting, Sabbath, at 7 P. M. Weekly prayer-meeting, Thursday, at 7.45 P. M.

**FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.**—Rev. Ezra D. Simons, Pastor. Sunday services: Preaching at 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday school, 12 M. The Lord's Supper on the first Sabbath of each month, close of morning service. Temperance meeting on Tuesday evenings. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening. Young People's meeting, Sabbath evening at 6.30 o'clock.

**METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.**—Rev. Albert Mann, Jr., Pastor. Sunday services: Preaching, 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday-school at 2.30 P. M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evenings at 7.45. Class meetings, Tuesday and Friday evenings at 7.45 o'clock.

**WESTMINSTER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**—Fremont street, corner Franklin.—Rev. S. W. Duffield, Pastor. Sabbath services, 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday school, 12 M. Weekly prayer-meeting at 8 o'clock each Thursday evening, in Chapel parlor.

**CHRIST CHURCH (Episcopal).**—Liberty street.—Rev. W. G. Farrington, D. D., Rector. Morning service, 10.30 o'clock. Second service, 7.30 P. M. except first Sunday in month, when it is at 3.45 P. M. Sunday school at 3 P. M.

**HOPE CHAPEL.**—Sunday-School every Sabbath at 3.30 P. M. John G. Broughton, Superintendent.

**CHURCH OF THE SACRED HEART.**—Rev. J. M. Nardiello, Pastor. First mass, 8.30 A. M. High mass, 10.30 A. M. Vespers, 3 P. M. Sunday-school, 2.30 P. M.

**BERKELEY UNION SABBATH SCHOOL.**—Held in Berkeley School-house, Bloomfield avenue, every Sunday at 3 o'clock P. M. John A. Skinner, Superintendent. All are welcome.

**WATSESSING M. E. CHURCH.**—Rev. J. K. Egbert, Pastor. Sunday services: Preaching, 10.30 A. M. and 7.45 P. M. Sunday-school 2.30 P. M. Class meeting Tuesday evening at 8 P. M. Prayer-meeting Thursday evening at 8 P. M. Children's class for religious instruction Saturday at 3 P. M.

**ST. PAUL'S PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH (Watsessing).**—Rev. Daniel I. Edwards, Rector. Morning service, 10.30 o'clock; evening service, 7.30. Sunday-school, 3 P. M.

**GERMAN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**—Rev. John M. Enslin, Pastor. Hours of service, 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday-school 2 P. M. Prayer-meeting, Tuesday evening, at 7.45.

**REFORMED CHURCH (Brookdale).**—Rev. William G. E. See, Pastor. Sabbath services, 10.30 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Sunday-school, 9 A. M. E. G. Day, Superintendent. Prayer-meeting, Wednesday evening.

**SILVER LAKE.**—Sabbath school held every Sunday, in the hall, at 3 P. M. Mr. Herbert Smith, Superintendent. Gospel meeting every Sabbath evening at 7.30 o'clock. Prayer and Conversational meeting, Wednesday evening.

**SUNDAY SCHOOL NORMAL CLASS.**—Rev. W. H. Broadhead, teacher. Held in Chapel Park M. E. Church, every Friday evening during May. Commencing at 8 P. M. All interested in the Sunday School lessons are very cordially invited to attend.

## Republican Club.

The regular bi-monthly meeting of the Republican Club will be held in Upper Library Hall, on Wednesday evening, June 3rd, at 8 o'clock. There is business of importance to be transacted, report of nominating committee and an election of an Executive Committee of twenty-four. A full attendance of Republican F. H. PILCH, Pres't.

M. W. JONES, Sec'y.

## Temperance School Anniversary.

The first anniversary of the Temperance School conducted by the ladies of the W. C. T. U., was held at Westminster Church on Monday evening, which was filled with an interested audience. The programme is appended. The exercises were well-conducted and reflected great credit on Mrs. Batchelder, the President of the W. C. T. U., and on Miss Biddulph and Miss Susie Williams who are in charge of the work.

## PART I.

1. Temperance Boys and Girls are We, Chorus
2. Responsive Reading, Rev. S. Duffield
3. Prayer, Rev. S. Duffield
4. Secretary's Report, School
5. Catechism, Florence Rusby
6. Our Temperance Army, Song
7. Motion Song, Albert Batchelder
8. The Beginning and the End, Rose Zimmerman
9. Better than Wine, Henry Simon
10. Song—Father's a Drunkard, Rev. E. D. Simons
11. Five Minutes Talk, Chorus

## PART II.

1. Blackboard Lesson, Sup'r
2. My Pledge I'll keep, Chorus
3. Reasons for Total Abstinence, Theo. Herrington
4. The Temperance Battle, Recitation
5. No! No! No!, Recitation
6. What Says the Clock, Song
7. Merry Dick, Recitation
8. Drinking, Recitation
9. Catechism, Miss Susie Williams
10. Nothing and Something, Miss Susie Williams
11. Duet—Piano and Flute, Mrs. F. R. Batchelder, Mr. E. W. Gardner
12. The Church Sings, Julie Holmes
13. Presentation of Prizes, By the President
14. Address, Rev. S. W. Duffield
15. Benediction, Chorus

## Literary Notes.

[The editors of the Citizen have pleasure in announcing that a column of the paper, more or less, will henceforth be filled each week with literary notes, essays, book reviews and news of passing events in the world of letters. This department will frequently contain signed articles by writers who are especially familiar with the topics which they will treat. It will be an original and interesting portion of the paper, and may be looked for with confidence in every issue.]

## International Copyright.

For a little more than a year past there has been a movement, in American literary circles, which deserves the attention of every thoughtful person. The recent "Authors' Readings" at the Madison Square Theatre were the outward expression of it; and yet very few persons really know what it means, or what it is intended.

In a word it is the effort of American writers to secure a foreign copyright on their works, and it is proposed also to do by the foreign author, what is sought for in behalf of those at home. Whether we think it or not the old world is better equipped than we are, when it comes to the production of literature. There is more leisure there, and many things have been developed and systematized for ages, which here are only undergoing their first classification. It will not do for us to assert that this is a partial, or careless, or unpatriotic, statement; for the fact remains that we have not yet done much except to follow in the footsteps of the English. If we have a national literature, it is supposed abroad to consist in the writings of such women and men as Mrs. Stowe, Whittier, Lowell, Bret Harte, Joaquin Miller, "Mark Twain" and Walt Whitman. To the eyes on the other side of the ocean these are our jewels, and we are reproached—as if we were unmotherly Cornelias—as if we do not highly honor and exalt them.

Singularly, the features in this American school of literary art are not those which we are in the habit of approving or commending ourselves. Lowell, for instance, is remembered best by his Yankeeisms. And the typical American, even in the pages of presumably well-informed Englishmen—is a "half-breed, half-alligator," of the Davy Crockett style, who can "whip his weight in wildcats," and whose exhortations of tobacco-juice are only equalled in wonder by the elevation of his heels on the mantlepiece. It is not long since a party of intelligent Britons got out their guns, as they swept across the Hoboken flats, and were properly disgusted because there was neither antelope nor buffalo in sight of the train. The younger American writers have taken this affair into their own hands. The younger American writers are not Anglo-manics in any sense. Even Howells and James are inclined to recognize the popular drift in opinion, and as they write for applause, and as applause means cash, they are ready enough to incarnate the anti-British prejudices of their audience, or constituency.

They have now been engineering and pressing such legislative action as will eventually secure to the laborer the value of his brains, on both sides of the sea. But the last Congress closed without any perceptible advance. I quote from the "Address" issued March 30, 1885, which says: "A bill was introduced last winter in the House of Representatives, and another bill in the Senate this winter; but the Forty-eighth Congress has adjourned without acting upon either."

Yet they are able to see (as they say under date of Jan. 15, 1885), that "there is unquestionably, as a result of our agitation, a growth of sentiment at Washington in favor of international copyright—a sentiment which is not confined to either political party, and which is more likely to increase in strength than to diminish with time."

Those who are prominent in the movement are largely to be found among the adherents of the *Century* and *Harpers* magazines. This is natural enough, since it strikes these writers hardest. They are also for the most part residents in and about New York—another proof, if any were needed, that this is now the true centre of literary supply and demand. And I have already said that they were heartily willing to grant the same protection they seek.

It is far better that this undertaking should succeed, than that it should fail. We are to-day pirating the best work of foreign pens. We get not only the desirable books, but those also which will sell through their very cheapness and nastiness. And hence the fact that we can place in market several simultaneous editions of a work is greatly in favor of the dissemination of literature, as some think. They are unwilling to see the day of dirt-cheapness pass away. They forget the additional fact that we are offering all the while an immense temptation to the diffusion of bad literature, and that we are destroying the power of our true benefactors—the publishers, booksellers and magazines—to support the home producer. It is this which drives out the American author from the world of letters. Save in exceptional cases we are not making a literature of our own at all. If it is cheaper and easier for a magazine to pirate its stories, poetry and essays, this

will be done—always provided that the same amount of brains can be had. But it is notable that what keeps up our literary production, such as it is, is the aptitude of the American mind for short stories and clever sketches, and bright and witty writing.

Given this demand and this ability to supply the demand, it is not possible to put down the American scholar, poet or novelist. Our writers see their works republished in England, and the Yankee keenness has hitherto been able to get something back in return.

The present movement is therefore one which is not readily destructible. It has its enemies, and some of these enemies have large amounts of capital involved. But on the other hand the battle is decidedly to the ultimate advantage of good literature, and not by any means against the reasonable cheapness of books. The rewards of letters are indeed very much over-rated. It is often supposed that because a writer has his name in print to a goodly number of pieces, he must therefore be coming money. This is far enough from being the case under the best of circumstances, and usually it is evident that, with a backsaw and a hatchet, the aspirant could have more dollars out of a kindling-wood pile than his literary ambition can obtain for him. The exception is the instance of a popular novelist, or the author of a standard series of volumes. One book alone will not keep the wolf from the door.

The proof of this assertion is not far to seek. There are few better known, or more popular writers, than Frank Stockton. But Frank Stockton must go on grinding out new combinations and sending them to the press all the while, or he cannot live by his labor. Richard Henry Stoddard is nearly the last of the "Old Guard" in poetry. But Richard Henry Stoddard has never known the meaning of literary ease, and is today a hard-working journalist on the *Mail and Express*. Mrs. Barr and her daughters contrive, by a thousand painful efforts, to make the wheels revolve. The reason of all this is that the average American is a good writer and a good talker—especially when it comes to telling a story. Therefore the magazines and periodicals are flooded with the exceptionally excellent productions of amateurs, who only write occasionally, and without much care for the cash—glad enough to have it for pocket money, but able to endure without it. And the difficulty of introducing any article to public notice rests upon the fact that there is no opportunity afforded to writers generally to know what is needed, where it is needed, or how much of it will get in—and be paid for when published. S. W. D.

## Base Ball.

On Saturday May 9th, the Mystics of Bloomfield, crossed bats with the "Montclair" at the latter place. Rain put an end to the game in the fourth inning when the score then stood 8 to 3 in favor of the home club. Brunner pitched with good effect, but two base hits being made while he was in the box.

## Township Committee.

The Township Committee met on Wednesday evening, when they were presented with a petition to forbid posting signs and bills on trees. An appropriation of fifteen dollars was made to the Battery for flying salutes on Memorial Day. T. H. Taylor petitioned for a stone walk in front of his property on Midland Avenue, which was referred to the sidewalk committee.

The joint committee appointed with power to grade the sidewalk at the centre, reported that they would give the \$200 to Martin Brothers and let them remove the dirt to designated places. A communication from the executor of the late W. J. Madison gave the committee power to collect the rent due on the McCormick property and apply it to the tax lien.

The clerk was notified to advertise for bids for laying 2,000 feet of stone walk, also to request all petitions for walk to be made prior to July 1st.

Mr. Oakes reported that he had no recommendations regarding fire matters to make. Mr. Corby said he had been asked to have the axle of the truck repaired, but as it was private property no action was taken.

Mr. Barrett said he had not been able to draw up a fire ordinance on account of other township matters which had claimed his attention.

The Gas Committee reported mains laid on Linden Avenue from Midland to Ridgwood avenues, and thence to Washington Avenue.

The Road Committee reported \$130 expended on roads and asked for an order for \$100 which was drawn.

**Lundborg's Perfume, Edenia, Lundborg's Perfume, Marschal Niel Rose, Lundborg's Perfume, Alpine Violet, Lundborg's Perfume, Lily of the Valley.**

## List of Letters

Remained unclaimed in the Post Office at Bloomfield, N. J., on May 20th.

Anderson, J. B.  
Curtis, Rev. E. L.  
Dugan, W. A.  
Dunn, James  
Lew, Mrs. M.  
Ritz, Charles  
Friedman, Joe.  
Gage, Mrs. Cordelia M.

Gregory, Mrs. Frank M.  
Hart, Mrs. J. A.  
Hoffner, Maggie  
Kraus, Frank  
Lew, Richard  
McBride, Patrick  
Mooney, James  
Moser, Mrs. Mary  
Siegel, Franz  
Wallace, Missy

## County Items.

## MONTCLAIR.

It is thought that Dr. Barry will remain the pastor of the Montclair Presbyterian Church, in view of the probability that if he should retire, under existing circumstances, as large a number of his parishioners would leave the church as would leave if he should remain. There is a growing conviction that the interests of the church demand that he should remain with them, as many believed that a united church with the pastor of their choice is far better than a divided church without a pastor.

The lecture at the Congregational Church, on Sunday evening, by A. H. Bradford, D. D., on the subject "Why the artizan classes are neglecting our churches," and "what to do about it," was well attended. Mr. Bradford thought that the neglect was the fault of the church as much as the artizan class, and read extracts from letters received from different parts of the country. St. Luke's Episcopal Church has been improved by the addition of gas lights. The Rev. Mr. Carter, is adding to the membership of the church. Money is being raised by Messrs. Studer & Ludin for sprinkling Bloomfield Avenue, but they are having trouble to find the right man to do the work. The P. M. bell is rung by the House Committee of M. H. & L. Co. No. 1, and since Mr. Williams, of the firm who manufactured the bell, was up and adjusted the hammer it is rung considerably louder, and when the new and heavier hammer is received we hope it will prove satisfactory. An alarm of fire was rung at 8.20 A. M. Wednesday. For a fire at Chris. Myers, carpenter shop, James street corner Midland Avenue, but was put out before the arrival of the department. F. S. Crane D. D. S., a graduate of the New York Dental College, has opened an office in the Crane Building corner of Bloomfield and Edison Avenue.

## THE FREEDOMERS.

The meeting of the Board of Freeholders last week was one of the most exciting that body has held for years. The stubborn contest over the Collectorship and the County Counsel prolonged the session until after 4 o'clock in the afternoon. After the election of Counsel there was little contest over the other officers. Mr. Conklin, offered the following resolution, which was adopted:

Resolved, That the salary of Resident Physician in the Inmate Asylum be abolished, and that the sum of \$1,000 be appropriated for the employment of such assistant physicians as said asylum as the Committee on Lunacy and the Medical Superintendent shall deem necessary; also that the present Resident Physician retain his position until a successor shall be appointed and that said committee report to the Board the names of such assistant physicians when selected for the approval of the Board.

Mr. Conklin offered a resolution providing that \$65,000 be placed in the tax levy for building a new wing on the county Lunatic Asylum. In support of his resolution Mr. Conklin said that the county ought to provide for the care of the inmates, and that the officials in charge of the Asylum state that more room is needed.

Mr. Woodruff said that there is a necessity of erecting a new wing, as the officials say there is now of more room. It has been said that the Asylum cost half a million. This is not true. It cost \$341,000, and this includes grounds, buildings, heating apparatus, bakery, furnishing and everything.

Mr. Peck said the Board ought to take a rest of at least a year in this matter, as the public demanded it. "There is now room in the asylum for 400 patients."

Mr. Diefenthaler said more room is needed and the patients are now crowded into exercise rooms, and into a portion of what was intended for the dining-room.

Mr. Thomas Smith said there was room enough at the asylum if properly used. There is room now that might be used for patients. The building was built for the patients and not for the officers.

Mr. Fournier said he would not oppose any improvement that was for the good of the patients, and he would heartily sustain Dr. Hinkley in all he was doing, for he had made great improvements, but Dr. Hinkley was a specialist, and would like to have superior accommodations, such as belonged rather to a State asylum than to an institution like this. The building will now accommodate 400, and so there are, at least, 30 vacancies. There are three large rooms in the administration department that could be used for the accommodation of patients, and would accommodate 48 more. In all there would be accommodation for 50 more, and this would do for four years. Then, too, 65 patients can be sent to Morris Plains.

Mr. Calkins' resolution was laid on the table.

The Committee on Lunacy was authorized, to complete the work at the new asylum already under contract by the Asylum Building Committee.

## State News.

—The missing feller, Van Gelder, of Jersey City, is a defaulter.

—Ex-Senator G. A. Lombard returned from Europe in the *Gala* on Monday.

—Colonel James M. Robeson, a leading lawyer in Belvidere, has become insane.

—Gen. Daniel Vickers, formerly of Sussex county, has been superintended as United States Consul at Matanzas.

—Miss Mervy Walker, an aged woman, of Flemington, fell down stairs at her home and broke her neck, dying instantly.

—The Jersey City Board of Public Works has elected Michael Nathan, street Commissioner. Thirty-nine clerks and officials, nearly all Republicans, were removed.

## Legal Notice.

**Notice of Settlement.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that the separate accounts of the subscribers, executors of Caleb S. Davis deceased, will be audited and settled by the Surrogate, and reported for settlement to the Orphans Court of the County of Essex, on Tuesday, the 21st day of July next. Dated May 16, 1885.

CHARLES M. DAVIS, JOSEPH A. DAVIS.

## MILLINERY.

in all its branches.  
**Mrs. M. A. HARVEY.**  
Informs her friends that she will be happy to wait on them at her residence,  
**FRANKLIN STREET.**  
opp. Fremont Street,  
**BLOOMFIELD.**  
Bonnets Bleached and Pressed.

**S. S. DUNNING,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
**LEIGH AND FREE BURNING COAL.**

GRAIN, FEED, HAY, STRAW, ETC.  
We invite owners of horses and cattle to examine our stock and feed. We are a leading ground.

"OLD" CORN AND OATS.  
Which we guarantee to be strictly pure and sweet, also  
Killing Wood by the barrel or load. Spruce on  
Glenwood Ave. - - Bloomfield.

**TO**  
**Owners of Horses**

Please Read and Preserve.

Your attention is respectfully called to the fact that we are available for all cases coming under our own management. The senior partner of our firm, with 17 years practical experience in the

**Shoeing of Horses**

and treatment of the different diseases of foot and limb, still continues to give his special attention to all cases of lameness, and to be confident that, where the trouble is amenable to treatment, he can effect a cure. The shoeing department is completely new, and respects and special attention given to complete hand work, thereby improving the gait of the horse.

The complete set of our new workshoes, as well as the unsurpassed for the execution of all orders in the way of **Building or Repairing of your Rolling Stock.**

Please call at your convenience and examine our facilities and references.

**C. L. WARD & SON,**  
Bloomfield Avenue, Bloomfield, N. J.

**Make a Note of it.**

The best place in Newark at which to buy **Books and Stationery**, is at the establishment where the greatest variety, best quality, and lowest prices can be obtained. The store where this desirable combination may be found is at

**H. B. THISTLE'S,**  
No. 761 Broad Street.

And never before have so many attractions been offered as are displayed this Spring. In addition to all the latest things in **Fashionable Stationery, Wedding and Visiting Cards, and Books** of every kind, a wide choice is given in the selection of handsome and useful articles, especially suitable for **bridal and birthday gifts.**

## Central Dry Goods Store.

**FRIZEE, CONNETT & CO.**

"OUR BUILDING,"  
No. 659 BROAD STREET.

Seasonable Summer Stuffs.

WE OPEN TODAY

Especially Assorted

**BLACK SURAH, GRENADES,**

Plain and Brocade.

**Nun's Veilings & Carmelite Cloths**

FIGURED INDIAN PONGEE, BLACK SATINES, MIS- LINS, ORGANDIES, AND LINEN LAWNS.

Also, Elegant Novelties in

**Embroideries, Laces,**

**EMBROIDERED ROBES,**

Fine Richings, Ribbons, Jewels, White Goods, Best Grades for Ladies' Home-wear, or Fine Dresses, Turkey-red Embroideries, and the modish over.

**EMBROIDERED FLANNELS,**

And everything needed for Infants' Wardrobes. Also, an unusually Fine Assortment of Fine

**FANCY PARASOLS,**

In Choicest Styles of Coverings, Findings and Handles, and the Best of Plain

**Sun Umbrellas and Small Rain Umbrellas.**

In Best of Twilled Silks and Rhinades, at Lowest Prices at which good goods can be furnished.

**GEORGE F. MAGRATH,**

PRACTICAL

Near G. L. R. R., next to Lumber Yard.

Upholstering done in all latest designs. Ship Covers cut and made. Shades made and hung. Mattresses remade. Lace Curtains cleaned equal to new, without acids, and Furniture repaired and varnished in an artistic manner.

BRANCH STORE.

**No. 195 Lexington Ave., N. Y.**

**VAN ARSDALE'S**

**Boarding and Livery**

**STABLE,**

At the Old Hotel Stables.

**FIRST CLASS CARRIAGES,**

AT ALL HOURS AND AT

**POPULAR PRICES**

**None but Steady Drivers Employed**

## NOTICE.

Beware of Counterfeits

ON THE NAME

**AMOS H. VAN HORN,**

Dealer in

**Carpets and Furniture,**

GLASS FRONT,

**NO. 73 MARKET ST., NEWARK.**

**MAKE NO MISTAKE.** Be sure and see the first name, AMOS, and right number, 73, before entering the store. That in duty bound to my friends, and public in general I beg to inform them that I am not connected nor have I interest in any other store, except the one I own and have occupied for 15 years, running through the entire block, from Market street to Canal street, where you will always find me with the largest stock of CARPETS AND FURNITURE to be found in the city, and

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

EASY PAYMENTS TAKEN.

Goods delivered Free of Charge in any part of the State. Thankful to the citizens and public in general for standing by me, and for patronage during 25 Successful Years in business, I still hope by fair and honest dealing a continuance of the same.

**AMOS H. VAN HORN,**

The Public's Servant.

Four-Story Building, Glass Front,

No. 73 MARKET STREET.

Next To Tierney Bros. Grocery Store.

**At The Bee-Hive**  
**FINE SHOES!**

At Twenty Per Cent. Less Than Shoe Store Prices.

At \$5.97 We are selling two styles of Ladies' Extra Fine Dress Boots. These shoes are made of the finest French kid, and in most fashionable styles. The soles are hand-sewed, and in not as good as it is possible for the best shoemakers to make them. When you are in our Store stop at the Shoe Department and ask to be shown this shoe; also our "Wanaplast" shoe.

At 4.97 We offer a new style of Ladies' Dress Shoe. The vamps are made of fine Curo Kid, and the uppers are the finest French kid, without seams on the toeing. This is one of the best shoes made in Newark at the same time is a perfect beauty on the foot.

At 4.97 We offer a Ladies' genuine Waukegan Buttoned Boot. The uppers are made of Fine French kid, and the soles are hand-sewed, thus avoiding all tacks and making it perfectly smooth inside and doing away with all stiffness and making this the most perfect walking shoe in the market.

At 3.97 We sell a Ladies' Fine French Kid Buttoned Shoe, made in the latest Spring style, with guaranteed.

At 3.19 We offer a Ladies' Cloth-top Buttoned Boot that is equal to any shoe sold elsewhere at \$4.00.

At 2.97 We sell the excellent Curo Kid Buttoned Boot. This shoe is equal to any \$5.00 boot in style and fit. We have them in Box-toe on our celebrated Common Sense style.

At 4.47 We are selling a Ladies' very Fine French Kid Buttoned Boot. Choose either Spanish Arch Boots, or going away with all stiffness and making this the most perfect walking shoe in